

The Ethics of Authorship and Publication

ORI Provides working definition of plagiarism

Office of Research Integrity, Department of Health and Human Services

Plagiarism includes both

1. Theft or misappropriation of intellectual property
 - a. Includes the unauthorized use of ideas or unique methods obtained by a privileged communication, such as grant or manuscript review.
2. Substantial unattributed textual copying of another's work.
 - a. **Unattributed** verbatim or nearly verbatim copying of sentences and paragraphs which materially mislead the ordinary reader regarding the contributions of the author.
 - b. ORI generally does not pursue the limited use of identical or nearly-identical phrases which describe a commonly-used methodology or previous research because ORI does not consider such use as substantially misleading to the reader or of great significance.

The ORI definition does not include authorship or credit disputes.